

## Biography

Ben Williamson is a Lecturer in Education in the Faculty of Social Sciences at the University of Stirling. His research takes a critical, sociological and policy studies perspective on technology in education, particularly focusing on the data scientific practices and technical processes that underpin new smart learning software and on the organizations and actors that promote it, including think tanks, businesses, entrepreneurs, philanthropies and venture capital firms. He has recently published research on education in smart cities, the 'learning to code' movement, the scientific expertise that underpins educational data science, the commercial edu-business Pearson, and the rise of Silicon Valley entrepreneurs in education reform. Ben maintains the Code Acts in Education site at <https://codeactsineducation.wordpress.com/>, contributes to the Digital Media & Learning Research Hub at <http://dmlcentral.net/person/ben-williamson/>, and on Twitter he is @BenPatrickWill.